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## **THE LEXICOGRAMMATICAL APPROACH: ENHANCING DELIVERY SKILLS THROUGH COMMUNICATIVE GRAMMAR DEVELOPMENT**

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**Abstract:** It's critical to use a language in daily interactions. It is the method by which people communicate ideas. Many EFL students struggle to use the language they learn for communication. In order to achieve this goal, A few theories were offered to assist in correcting such a defect. The main phase is devoted to expanding one's vocabulary. It is the material that will be utilized to put the ideas into words. Grammar rules are used in order to give it meaning. That's the way sentences are put together. When grammar rules and vocabulary are used to construct sentences, the delivery gains significance. It is an advantage of employing lexico grammar in spoken communication. Nonetheless, it's necessary to learn how to understand idioms. Using the lexicogrammar approach to analyze it aids in the pupils' grammatical recognition. The conclusions are the result of a qualitative investigation of the theories. It has been discovered that learning speaking via lexicogrammar and communicative grammar techniques improves the fluency and understanding of the speech. Applying it to the teaching of related subjects aids teachers. It also prompts more in-depth observation from other researchers.

**Keywords:** communicative grammar, lexicogrammar, speaking, syntax, vocabulary

### **INTRODUCTION**

One essential component of human contact is effective communication. It is a way for concepts to be communicated, comprehended, and shared between people. Delivering

ideas is a very important activity since it may create partnerships, mold relationships, and motivate change. Examining the value of sharing ideas and how it fosters both professional

and personal development is essential (Ikhtiyorovna, 2023).

In today's competitive world, effective communication skills are especially important in professional situations. Having the capacity to communicate ideas effectively and persuasively is essential while giving speeches or presentations. Using lexicogrammatical elements is required to improve conversation comprehension. In order to finish it, it must be investigated how the lexicogrammatical approach improves delivering skills (Suseno, 2021a). The lexicogrammatical approach provides a thorough foundation for improving communication abilities. Through the skillful application of language, syntax, sentence structure, register, tone, and figures of speech, presenters can successfully convey their ideas and hold the interest of their listeners. Gaining proficiency in these areas enables people to make speeches and presentations that are impactful, clear, and confident. (Mardiana et al., 2023).

It is essential to practice speaking when learning a new language. It enables students to hone their speaking abilities, increase their fluency, and boost their self-assurance in their

capacity for successful communication (Suseno, 2021b). Speaking exercises are unquestionably beneficial, but adding grammar instruction to these sessions can speed up language learning and encourage clear, concise communication (Suseno, 2023). Speaking practice sessions benefit from including grammatical learning in a number of ways, such as increased vocabulary, self-reflection, accuracy, and comprehension. Learners can build a well-rounded set of language abilities that enable them to communicate clearly and confidently by combining speaking practice with grammar teaching (Tiana et al., 2023).

Learners of English as a Foreign Language (EFL) have many obstacles in properly communicating their ideas. The core of language development is communication, and effective interaction requires the capacity to express ideas and thoughts clearly (Suseno, 2024a). When it comes to properly communicating their thoughts, EFL learners encounter a number of difficulties. The main obstacles they face include a limited vocabulary, issues with grammar and syntax, cultural and sociolinguistic

disparities, and a lack of confidence (Okyar, 2023)

Children can learn English without explicitly teaching grammar in the early years through contextual learning and interactive activities (Suseno, 2024b). Students should absorb language naturally through exposure to it in real-life situations, such as conversations with family members, friends, and teachers. Additionally, interactive activities that involve using language in a fun and engaging way can help them develop their grammar skills without even realizing it (Khusenova, 2023).

The lexicogrammatical approach for communicative grammar development is a methodology that aims to enhance language learners' understanding and use of grammar in real-life communicative contexts (Suseno, 2024c). This approach combines the study of grammar structures with vocabulary acquisition, focusing on how words and grammar interact to create meaning within a given discourse. The lexicogrammatical approach for communicative grammar development offers a holistic and learner-centered approach to language teaching. By integrating vocabulary and grammar instruction, learners develop

a deeper understanding of how language works in a communicative context (Doykova, 2023)

The goal of the study is to see on how the teacher implements lexicogrammatical approach for communicative grammar development to enhance delivery skills. To reach such a goal, clear guidance needs to be upheld. It is all about a research question. It stated "How does the implementation of lexicogrammatical approach for communicative grammar development enhance delivery skills?" The data found by answering such a question will be analyzed using a qualitative approach to reach a conclusion.

## **RESULT AND DISCUSSIONS**

### **The Importance of Building Vocabulary Knowledge**

Our everyday lives depend heavily on our vocabulary, which also affects our ability to communicate, perform well in school, and grow cognitively as a whole (Suseno, 2024e). Developing a large vocabulary is more crucial than ever in the fast-paced world of today, when efficient communication is essential. First of all, having a large vocabulary improves our

ability to communicate. Having a large vocabulary at our disposal helps us communicate more clearly and succinctly. This not only helps us convey our thoughts and ideas clearly but also enables us to understand others better. A rich vocabulary enables us to express our ideas clearly and confidently in written communication as well as in social and professional contexts (Uchihara and Clenton, 2023).

Moreover, expanding one's vocabulary is crucial for academic success. In many disciplines, including science, literature, and history, understanding difficult texts and ideas requires a rich vocabulary (Suseno, 2024f). Pupils that possess a strong vocabulary are more capable of comprehending and evaluating academic content, which enhances their performance on tests and assignments (Xodabande and Hashemi, 2023).

Furthermore, a large vocabulary improves critical thinking abilities by allowing kids to connect ideas and think more imaginatively. Additionally, vocabulary growth is positively impacted by vocabulary knowledge. Studies have indicated that those possessing a greater vocabulary

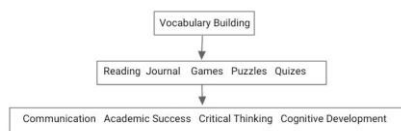
typically exhibit superior memory, problem-solving skills, and general cognitive functioning. The brain is stimulated and our mental capacity is increased as we learn new words and their meanings. Since many words have similar roots or meanings in other languages, it also improves our ability to learn new languages (Muthmainnah, 2023)

There are a number of useful techniques that can be used to expand vocabulary. We are exposed to a vast array of words and settings when we read a lot of fiction and non-fiction. Learning is reinforced by keeping a vocabulary diary where new terms are noted along with definitions and examples of usage. Playing word games, solving puzzles, and taking tests can further add fun and interaction to the vocabulary-building process (Lai and Chen, 2023).

Increasing one's vocabulary is crucial for successful academic performance, effective communication, and cognitive growth. We can improve our ability to understand difficult materials, communicate more effectively, and think more clearly overall by increasing our vocabulary. We may constantly expand our

vocabulary and profit from it in all facets of our lives by practicing regularly and utilizing a variety of techniques. So let's embrace the power of language and start expanding our vocabulary (Teng and Zhang, 2023). It is seen in Figure 1.

Figure 1. Vocabulary



### **The Power of Vocabulary: Enhancing Speaking Skills**

Gaining a large vocabulary is crucial to enhancing speaking abilities. When it comes to communicating effectively, vocabulary is essential since it enables people to communicate their ideas and thoughts precisely and clearly (Suseno, 2024g). First of all, people with a large vocabulary are able to express themselves more clearly. We may select the best words to express our intended meaning when we have a large vocabulary at our disposal. This improves communication clarity and reduces the possibility of miscommunication (Turapova, 2023). For instance, to communicate a stronger and more definite message,

we can use more particular terms like "excellent," "outstanding," or "remarkable" in place of a general phrase like "good." Furthermore, people are able to communicate more convincingly and confidently when they have a varied vocabulary. We are better able to communicate our feelings, viewpoints, and points of contention when we have a wide vocabulary. This is especially crucial in formal situations when the capacity to express ideas clearly and persuasively is highly regarded, such job interviews or presentations. We can improve our ability to persuade others and leave a lasting impression by increasing our vocabulary (Dewi and Jimmi, 2023).

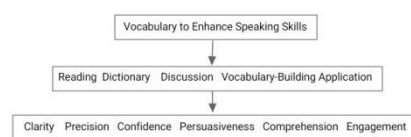
Furthermore, having a large vocabulary improves our capacity to understand and participate in challenging materials and discussions (Suseno, 2024h). Having a large vocabulary helps us understand new words by using context cues. This helps us read more comprehension and makes it possible for us to take an active part in conversations and arguments. We may actively participate in discussions and have meaningful exchanges of ideas when we are able to comprehend and use a wide variety of languages (Khalilova, 2023).

Several useful techniques can be used to increase speaking abilities and expand vocabulary (Suseno & Purwati, 2020). First of all, reading widely is a great method to become familiar with new terms and expressions. Reading a range of genres allows people to become familiar with new terminology in context, which improves comprehension and memory. Furthermore, regularly searching up new terms and their definitions using dictionaries or vocabulary-building applications might aid in vocabulary growth. Interacting and conversing with a wide variety of individuals is another tactic. People can practice using new words and phrases by actively participating in discussions, which helps to reinforce their learning and retention (Ikhtiyorovna, 2023).

Furthermore, getting input from others might point up areas that need work and present chances for vocabulary expansion. Gaining a large vocabulary is essential to improving speaking abilities. A person with a large vocabulary may communicate ideas clearly and concisely, project confidence and persuasiveness, and increase understanding and participation. People can actively

increase their vocabulary and speak more fluently by using useful techniques like reading a lot and having discussions. So let's embrace vocabulary's power and realize our greatest potential for clear communication (Suyunov et al., 2023). It is seen in Figure 2.

Figure 2. Vocabulary for Speaking



### **The Importance of Building Syntax Knowledge**

Sentence structure, or syntax, is an essential component of clear communication. It needs knowledge of syntax to communicate thoughts succinctly and clearly (Suseno & Setiawan, 2020). First of all, pupils who possess a solid grasp of syntax are able to compose meaningful and well-organized phrases. Students are able to express themselves logically and effectively when they grasp the principles of sentence construction. This ability is especially crucial for academic writing, where coherence and clarity are highly regarded. Students

can improve the caliber of their essays, research papers, and other written tasks by being proficient in syntax (Abdisalimovich, 2023).

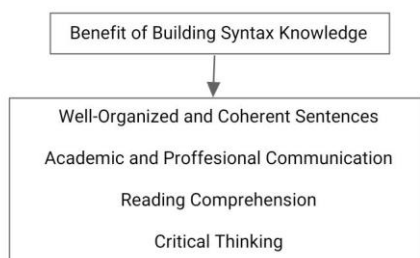
Additionally, proficiency with syntax is necessary for professional communication to be effective. Writing emails, reports, or presentations is one thing. It is essential to be able to communicate ideas succinctly and effectively (Suseno et al., 2023). Effective communicators are highly valued by employers, and having a solid command of syntax can significantly improve one's chances of getting a job. Students can acquire the abilities needed to succeed in their future employment by increasing their knowledge of syntax (Khan et al., 2023).

Furthermore, reading comprehension can be enhanced by comprehending syntax. Students who are conversant with sentence form are better able to decipher the meaning and purpose of written materials (Suseno et al., 2024a). This ability is especially crucial while reading technical documents or articles from academic journals. Through the examination of sentence structures, students are able to identify important

details and develop a more profound comprehension of the text. Developing one's grasp of syntax can also improve one's capacity for critical thought. Students get the ability to assess the efficacy of various sentence constructs through the study of sentence structure. This ability can be used in a variety of situations, including assessing the reliability of sources, recognizing logical fallacies, and analyzing arguments (Sudirman et al., 2023).

Through the study of syntax, students can cultivate critical thinking abilities that lead to increased discernment and analytical thinking. Gaining proficiency in syntax is crucial for pupils. It builds critical thinking skills, strengthens reading comprehension, helps them communicate effectively in both professional and academic contexts, and helps them create well-structured, cohesive sentences. Students can significantly increase their total language skills and position themselves for success in both their academic and professional efforts by devoting time and effort to learning syntax (Payu et al., 2023). It is seen in Figure 3.

Figure 3. Syntax



### **The Importance of Developing Syntax Skills for Effective Speaking Practice**

A critical ability in the fast-paced world of today is effective communication. Speaking up in public, in business, or in personal relationships—everyone appreciates when someone can articulate themselves clearly and effectively (Suseno et al., 2024b). The arrangement of words and phrases in a sentence, or syntax, is an important component of communication that is frequently disregarded. Gaining proficiency in syntax can significantly boost speaking practice and increase communication efficacy in general (Purwianingsih et al., 2023).

First of all, being proficient in syntax enables people to express their ideas clearly and concisely. It's crucial to deliver information when speaking in a way that makes sense and is simple for the audience to understand. Speakers may make sure that their message is clear and consistent by knowing how to organize words and phrases well. This helps the audience retain the information and leaves a lasting impression because well-organized speeches are easier to recall. Additionally, improving one's syntaxis abilities can improve speaking impact and clarity. Speakers can successfully emphasize important points, build suspense, or convey emotions by employing suitable sentence forms. Speaking in parallelism, which is the repetition of grammatical structures that are similar, can give a speech more focus and rhythm. Conversely, a dynamic and captivating speaking style can be produced by utilizing a variety of sentence lengths and structures. These strategies not only draw in the audience, but they also enhance the speech's persuasiveness and memorability (Olivia and Grau, 2023).

Furthermore, proficiency with syntax is necessary for clear

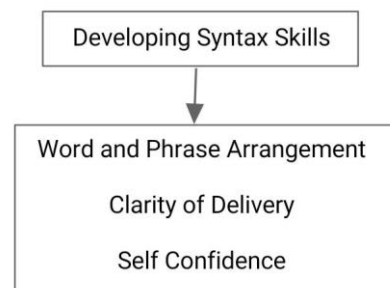


communication in a variety of settings. The ability to communicate effectively and succinctly is essential in all situations, whether it's a formal presentation, a job interview, or a casual talk. People can modify their speech patterns to fit various contexts by learning proper phrase construction and grammar. People are able to establish rapport, communicate with confidence, and connect with others more successfully when they have this flexibility in communication (Jeong & Kuba, 2023).

Finally, mastering syntax helps increase one's confidence when practicing speaking. People who are proficient in language and sentence construction are less prone to make mistakes or hesitate when speaking. Their self-assurance enables them to concentrate on the speech's subject and interact with the audience more successfully. Because of this, they have a higher chance of delivering a message that will resonate with and impact their audience, making a lasting impression. Improving speaking practice and general communication efficacy require the development of syntactic abilities. People may confidently and clearly express their thoughts and ideas by knowing how to put words and phrases

in an ordered and structured way. Additionally, understanding syntax enables speakers to make an impression, adjust to various situations, and increase their confidence. As a result, devoting time and energy to improving one's syntaxis skills is a worthwhile undertaking that can significantly improve one's capacity for speaking and the effectiveness of communication (Chou, 2023). It is seen in Figure 4.

Figure 4. Syntax Development



### **The Power of Vocabulary and Syntax Knowledge in Enhancing Communication Skills**

In the fast-paced, globally interconnected world of today, effective communication is an essential ability. It enables us to communicate with people more deeply, convey our views, and share our thoughts. Strong vocabulary and syntactic knowledge are prerequisites for being effective communicators. The complementary

nature of these two linguistic domains is essential for improving our ability to communicate. Communication that is effective is based on our vocabulary, or the words we use to communicate meaning. Clarity and precision in our expression of ourselves are made possible by a large and varied language (Hassan et al., 2023).

When we have a large vocabulary at our disposal, we can select the words that best express our ideas. This improves our communication's depth and nuance in addition to making us more understandable. Furthermore, having a large vocabulary enables us to modify our language for various audiences and situations. Possessing a diverse vocabulary allows us to adapt our language to the context, whether we are conversing casually with friends or addressing a group of experts. This adaptability in communication facilitates the development of rapport, credibility, and deep relationships (Sotlikova, 2023).

But having a large vocabulary by itself won't guarantee clear communication. Equally crucial is syntax, which is the way words and phrases are put together to form coherent sentences. The consistency

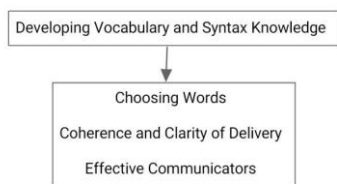
and organization required for our ideas to be understood are provided by syntax. It helps us avoid misunderstandings and communicate our intended intention. We can create grammatically sound sentences that effectively express our ideas by knowing the laws of syntax. This enables us to communicate clearly and without misunderstanding. Furthermore, being proficient in syntax allows us to construct more intricate and complicated phrases, which can increase the impact of our message (Khuong, 2023).

When we examine the impact of well-constructed sentences, we can see how language and grammar work together harmoniously. Rich vocabulary and appropriate grammar work together to produce sentences that are not just grammatically sound but also interesting and convincing. We are able to successfully communicate our ideas to our audience and capture and hold their attention thanks to this combination. Additionally, proficient vocabulary and syntax pave the way for clear written communication. The ability to select the appropriate words and order them logically is crucial while producing any kind of writing, be

it an essay, report, or email. Proficiency in language and syntax allows us to write with grace and effect, increasing the impact and memorability of our message (Mokhira, 2023).

The relationship between syntax and vocabulary works hand in hand to improve our ability to communicate. Rich vocabulary enables us to select the best words to accurately represent our ideas, and a solid understanding of syntax guarantees that our ideas are communicated in a clear and cohesive manner. Through the proper use of words and syntax, we can establish deeper connections with people and leave a lasting impression (Helal, 2023). It is seen in Figure 5.

Figure 5. Vocabulary and Syntax Development



### **The Importance of Enhancing Grammatical Paradigm**

An ability to communicate effectively is more crucial than ever in the fast-paced world of today. The ability to communicate effectively and

precisely is essential in all spheres of life, including the business, academia, and interpersonal interactions. Grammar is one area of communication that is crucial to communicating our ideas and thoughts. Improving our grammatical paradigm helps us communicate more effectively both in language and in general (Kumayas and Lengkoan, 2023). First of all, having a solid grammar basis enables us to communicate clearly and precisely. Grammar gives us a set of guidelines and frameworks to help us arrange our ideas and thoughts logically. We may steer clear of ambiguity and make sure that our message is understood by following and putting these guidelines into practice. This is especially crucial in work environments since poor communication can result in expensive errors and misunderstandings (Tiana et al., 2023).

Second, improving our grammatical paradigm makes it possible for us to interact with people in productive ways. We show respect for the reader or listener when we speak using correct grammar. It demonstrates that we have invested the necessary time and energy to produce an understandable and straightforward message. This

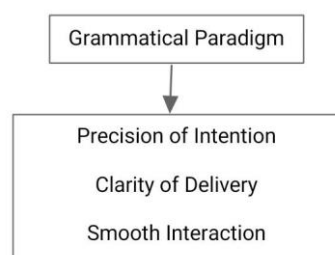
promotes more seamless interactions and aids in the development of credibility and trust. When we speak with proper grammar, people are more likely to respect our thoughts and take us seriously (Yassi et al., 2023).

Moreover, a solid grammatical foundation creates room for both professional and personal development. Strong communication abilities are highly valued by businesses in the cutthroat job market of today. We can improve our chances of getting hired and moving up the career ladder by improving our grammar. Furthermore, being proficient in grammar enables us to pursue more challenging academic endeavors like research paper writing and sophisticated idea presentation. It provides us with the self-assurance to communicate clearly and convincingly.

Improving our grammatical paradigm is crucial to communicating well in all spheres of life. It makes it easier for us to communicate with others, gives us the ability to express ourselves clearly and precisely, and creates chances for both professional and personal development. Through dedicated time and effort, we may improve our grammar and develop into

more proficient and self-assured communicators. Thus, let's appreciate the significance of grammar and work to improve our understanding of it (Wulantari et al., 2023). It is Seen in Figure 6.

Figure 6. Grammar



### **The Importance of Implementing Grammatical Learning in Speaking Practice**

Speaking is a vital component of language acquisition as it helps improve fluency and communication abilities. Nonetheless, it's common to see students having trouble with grammar when speaking. This begs the question of whether speaking practice should incorporate grammatical instruction. First of all, teaching grammar during speaking exercises aids in the development of spoken language accuracy in learners. Learners

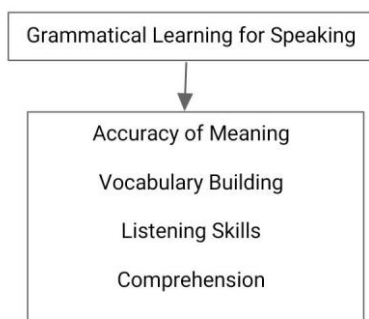
can improve their communication skills by comprehending and putting these rules into practice. Grammar gives a language structure and rules. Learners who possess a strong command of grammar are able to form sentences correctly, employ suitable verb tenses, and effectively communicate their ideas. Their confidence in speaking the language has also increased as a result, in addition to improving their speaking abilities. Second, by incorporating grammar instruction into speaking exercises, students can increase the scope of their vocabulary. Learners encounter new words and phrases through the study of grammar, which is strongly linked to vocabulary. For instance, learners encounter new language pertaining to time and actions when studying verb tenses. Through the practice of speaking tasks that integrate these grammatical structures, students can concurrently strengthen their vocabulary and grammar knowledge (Suzuki and Kormos, 2023).

Additionally, practicing speaking with grammatical knowledge aids in the improvement of learners' listening abilities. Learners' awareness of proper grammar usage increases when they are exposed to spoken language that adheres to grammatical norms. Due to

their increased capacity to recognize grammatical patterns and structures, individuals are better able to interpret and comprehend spoken language. Learners can absorb these patterns and use them in their own speaking practice by attentively listening to native speakers or conversing with others. Furthermore, speaking practice that incorporates grammar instruction fosters a deeper comprehension of the language. Learners obtain understanding of the fundamental ideas and linguistic structures through learning grammar. This improves their ability to talk as well as their ability to comprehend and analyze language more skillfully. They are able to communicate themselves more clearly and elegantly as they get more conscious of the nuances and subtleties of the language. For language learners, incorporating grammatical learning into speaking practice is crucial. Accuracy is increased, vocabulary is increased, listening comprehension is enhanced, and a deeper comprehension of the language is encouraged. Learners can improve their fluency, communicate more effectively, and develop confidence in their language skills by incorporating grammar into their speaking practice. Thus, in order

to promote the process of language learning as a whole, language instructors ought to give special attention to the incorporation of grammatical knowledge into speaking exercises (Quines, 2023). It is seen in Figure 7.

Figure 7. Grammar and Speaking



### **The Lexicogrammar Approach: Enhancing Language Learning and Communication Skills**

One effective method that can significantly improve language learning and communication abilities is the Lexicogrammar Approach. This method gives students a thorough grasp of how words and grammar interact to produce meaning by emphasizing the relationship between vocabulary and grammar. The capacity of the Lexicogrammar Approach to foster a

deeper comprehension of language is one of its main benefits. This method stresses the connection between grammar and vocabulary rather than treating them as distinct concepts. Learning how words and structures work in context gives students a more comprehensive understanding of the language and improves their ability to use it in everyday contexts. Additionally, the Lexicogrammar Approach pushes students to improve their communication skills. Learners are exposed to a broad variety of vocabulary and grammar patterns that are frequently employed by native speakers when they concentrate on actual language use. Through this exposure, students' speaking, listening, reading, and writing abilities are developed, giving them the ability to communicate more effectively and confidently (Doykova, 2023).

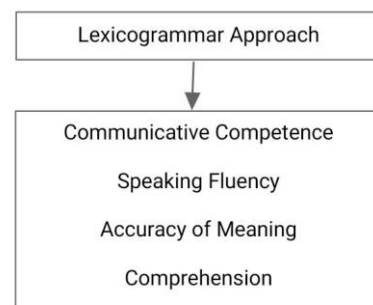
The Lexicogrammar Approach's focus on lexical chunks and collocations is another advantage. Words that are used together a lot, like "make a decision" or "take a shower," are called collocations. Learners can increase their accuracy and fluency in the language by studying collocations. Lexical chunks, on the other hand, are

set phrases or idioms that are frequently employed, like "at the end of the day" or "in a nutshell." Learners can improve their speech patterns and sound more native by mastering these parts. Several exercises and activities can be used in language classes to implement the Lexicogrammar Approach. For instance, teachers can assign students to read real texts and ask them to mark collocations or examine the language patterns. Instructors might also push students to participate in communicative activities that call for the application of particular grammar rules and vocabulary. Learners can actively employ the Lexicogrammar Approach and strengthen their language abilities by incorporating these exercises (Liontas et al, 2023).

The Lexicogrammar Approach is a useful strategy that can significantly improve communication and language acquisition abilities. Learners improve their communication competence and obtain a deeper comprehension of the language by concentrating on the interaction between vocabulary and grammar. Accuracy and fluency can be increased in learners by studying lexical chunks and collocations. Incorporating the Lexicogrammar

Approach into language classrooms allows educators to give students a thorough and efficient language learning experience (Esfandiari et al., 2023). It is seen in Figure 8.

Figure 8. Lexicogrammar



### **The Effectiveness of the Communicative Grammar Approach in Language Learning**

A teaching approach called the Communicative Grammar Approach blends the ideas of communicative language instruction with a grammar-focused approach. Its goal is to help students become more proficient in applying grammatical structures correctly and naturally in everyday communication scenarios. Although

this method has become more and more common in language courses across the globe, experts and educators disagree about how beneficial it is. The Communicative Grammar Approach's proponents contend that it gives pupils a more purposeful and real-world learning experience. Students can recognize the value and applicability of grammar in everyday contexts when it is incorporated into communicative activities. By encouraging students to employ grammar structures in context, this method helps them retain and comprehend the language more deeply. Additionally, the Communicative Grammar Approach highlights the value of grammar knowledge in addition to communication abilities. It pushes pupils to put more emphasis on communication effectiveness and meaning than just grammar. By encouraging the growth of pupils' speaking, listening, reading, and writing abilities, this method helps them utilize the language more fluently and confidently (Kustati et al., 2023).

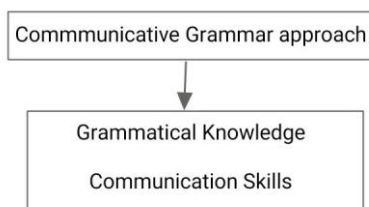
Nevertheless, detractors of the Communicative Grammar Approach contend that pupils could not receive enough specific grammar teaching from it. They contend that in order for

children to properly understand the complexity of grammar, a more conventional method centered on exercises and specific grammar rules is required. They contend that pupils can find it difficult to utilize the language correctly and successfully without a strong basis in grammar. Research has demonstrated that the Communicative Grammar Approach is beneficial, despite the ongoing controversy. Students who received instruction using this method significantly outperformed those who received instruction using a standard grammar-focused method in terms of accuracy and fluency of grammar. Additionally, the study discovered that students were more motivated and involved in the learning process when they studied grammar in a communicative setting. For language learners, the Communicative Grammar Approach is a viable method. Students can improve both their communication and grammatical understanding by incorporating grammar teaching into communicative activities. Although opinions regarding the efficacy of this method may differ, research has demonstrated successful results. In the end, the aims of the language learning



program and the unique needs and preferences of the students should guide the choice of teaching methodology (Qasserras, 2023). It is seen in Figure 9.

Figure 9. Communicative Grammar



### **The Role of Lexicogrammar Approach and Communicative Grammar in Enhancing Speaking Fluency**

Being able to speak fluently is essential for learning a language since it enables people to express themselves clearly. Language learners can benefit from using communicative grammar and the lexicogrammar method to improve their speaking fluency.

The integration of grammar and vocabulary in language learning is the main goal of the lexicogrammar approach. It underlines how crucial it is to comprehend how grammar and words interact to create sentences that are both meaningful and cohesive. Learners who have a solid grasp of lexicogrammar will be better able to

communicate in spoken language with accuracy and fluency (Pérez, 2023).

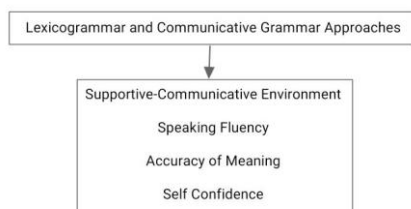
Conversely, communicative grammar places more emphasis on language use in everyday communication contexts. It pushes students to pay attention to language's meaning and purpose rather than just its structure. Through relevant and genuine interactions, learners can enhance their speaking abilities by putting communicative grammar into practice.

Speaking fluency can be significantly increased by combining communicative grammar with the lexicogrammar approach. Learners can create sentences more easily and organically if they comprehend the connection between grammar and vocabulary. Additionally, learners can improve their capacity to utilize language in a meaningful and efficient manner by practicing communicative grammar in authentic contexts (Su and Lu, 2023).

Additionally, communicative grammar and the lexicogrammar method give students the chance to participate in interactive and group projects. Through these exercises, students can hone their public speaking abilities in a friendly and interactive

setting. Students can gradually increase their fluency and develop a sense of confidence in their speaking skills by conversing with their peers. Speaking fluency can be improved through the use of communicative grammar and the lexicogrammar method. Learners can build a solid basis for precise and fluent self-expression by integrating grammar and vocabulary. Additionally, learners can enhance their capacity to utilize language in a meaningful and efficient manner by practicing communicative grammar in authentic contexts. Language learners can improve their speaking fluency and develop greater confidence in their communication skills by putting these strategies into practice (Pravitasari and Kamal, 2023). It is seen in Figure 10.

Figure 10. Lexicogrammar and Communicative Grammar



## CONCLUSION

The lexicogrammatical approach to grammar offers a valuable

framework for enhancing delivery skills through communicative grammar development. By understanding the relationship between words and grammar, individuals can improve their clarity, precision, and adaptability in communication. Furthermore, this approach promotes critical thinking and problem-solving abilities, enabling individuals to become more effective communicators.

Therefore, incorporating the lexicogrammatical approach into language learning and development programs can greatly benefit individuals in various aspects of their lives.

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